

Raising the Bar: Behavioral Health Integration in Patient-Centered Medical Home Standards

July 29, 2015







SAMHSA-HRSA CENTER for INTEGRATED HEALTH SOLUTIONS

Rose Felipe (webinar moderator)

Associate, SAMHSA-HRSA Center for Integrated Health Solutions National Council for Behavioral Health







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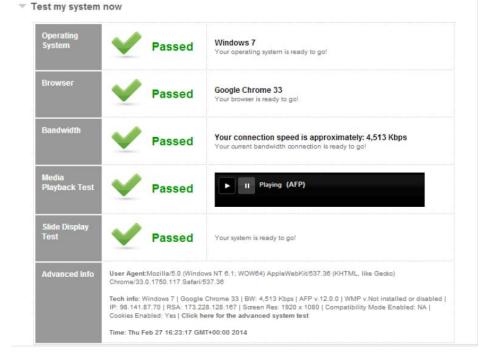
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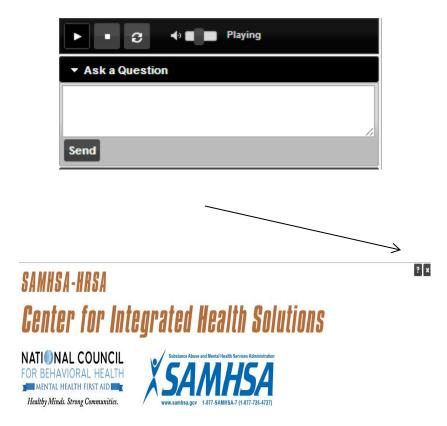
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Today's Purpose

This webinar will review the updated NCQA Patient-Centered Medical Home standards as they relate to behavioral health integration and share specific ways providers can incorporate behavioral health integration within these standards. During this webinar, patient-centered medical home leads at state Primary Care Associations and HRSA safety-net primary care providers will also have the opportunity to ask questions and engage with NCQA and subject matter experts.



Today's Presenters

Rose Felipe (webinar moderator)

Associate, SAMHSA-HRSA Center for Integrated Health Solutions, National Council for Behavioral Health

Sue Lin Director, Quality Division, HRSA OQI

William Tulloch, MA Director, Government Recognition Initiatives

✤ Judith Steinberg, MD, MPH

Deputy Chief Medical Officer, Commonwealth Medicine, University of Massachusetts Medical School





Let's Ask the Audience

Question 1: Does your health center currently have PCMH recognition?

* Yes

* No

Question 2: Are you planning to pursue PCMH recognition through NCQA 2014 Standards?

* Yes

* No

Question 3: How familiar are you with the behavioral health components of the NCQA 2014 Standards?

- * Very familiar
- * Familiar
- * Not familiar











Bureau of Primary Health Care (BPHC) Office of Quality and Improvement (OQI) Quality Division

Elise Young Program Lead Patient-Centered Medical Health Home Initiative (PCMHHI) Quality Division

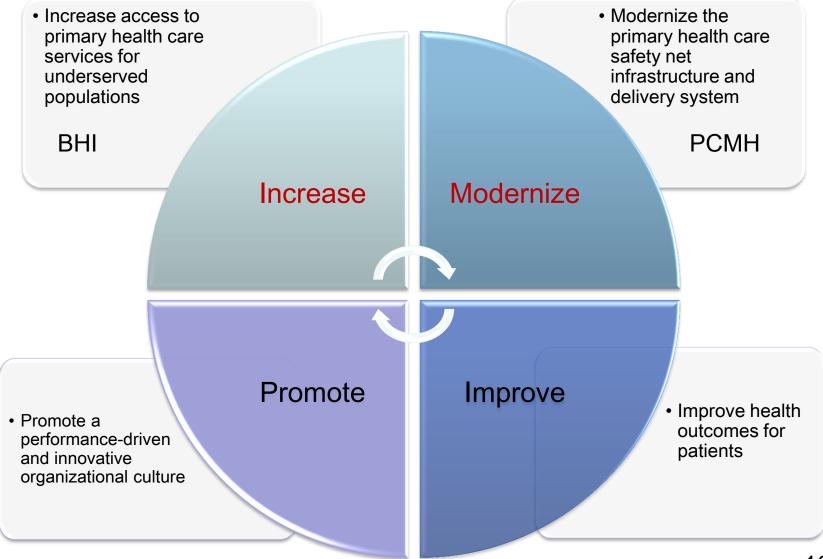
Laura Makaroff Senior Clinical Advisor Quality Division, OQI Jannette Dupuy Program Lead Primary Care and Behavioral Health Integration Quality Division

Sue Lin Director Quality Division, OQI



Primary Care: Key Strategies











Questions about the HRSA Patient-Centered Medical Health Home Initiative (PCMHHI)

Bureau of Primary Health Care Office of Quality Improvement Quality Division

Email: AccreditPCMH@hrsa.gov



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William F. Tulloch Director, Government Recognition Initiatives NCQA











NCQA's Patient-Centered Medical Home (PCMH) 2014 Behavioral Health Requirements



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National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA)

Private, independent non-profit health care quality oversight organization founded in 1990

MISSION

To improve the quality of health care.

VISION

To transform health care through quality measurement, transparency, and accountability.

ILLUSTRATIVE PROGRAMS

* Patient-Centered Medical Home * Patient-Centered Specialty Practice * HEDIS[®] – Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set * Health Plan Accreditation * Clinician Recognition

* Disease Management Accreditation * Wellness & Health Promotion Accreditation



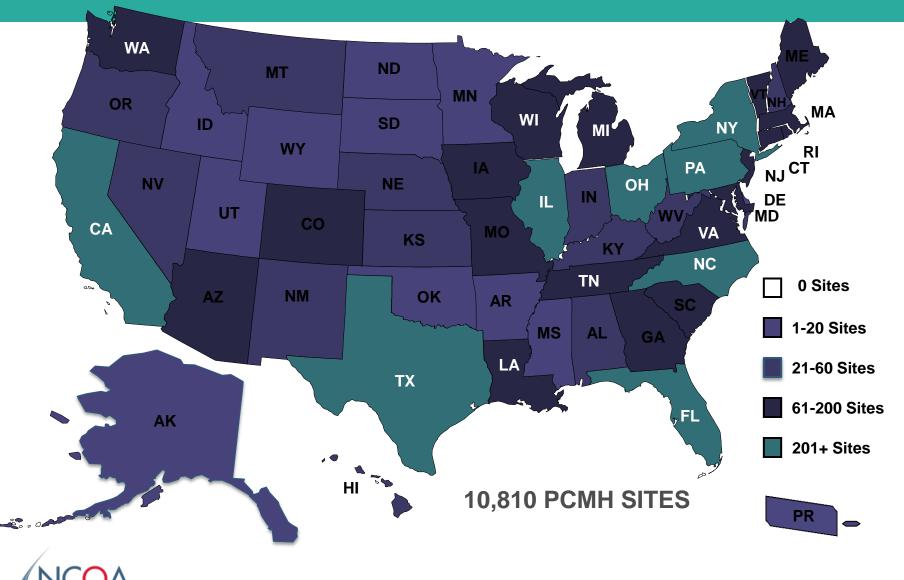
NCQA Recognition Programs Current as of 03/31/15

- >66,319 Clinician Recognitions nationally across all Recognition programs.
- Clinical programs.
 - Diabetes Recognition Program (DRP)
 - Heart/Stroke Recognition Program (HSRP)
 - Back Pain Recognition Program (BPRP) Retired
- Medical practice process and structural measures.
 - Physician Practice Connections Retired
 - Physician Practice Connections-Patient-Centered Medical Home (PPC-PCMH) 2008 -Retired
 - Patient-Centered Medical Home (PCMH) 2011
 - Patient-Centered Medical Home (PCMH) 2014
 - Patient Centered Specialty Practice (PCSP)

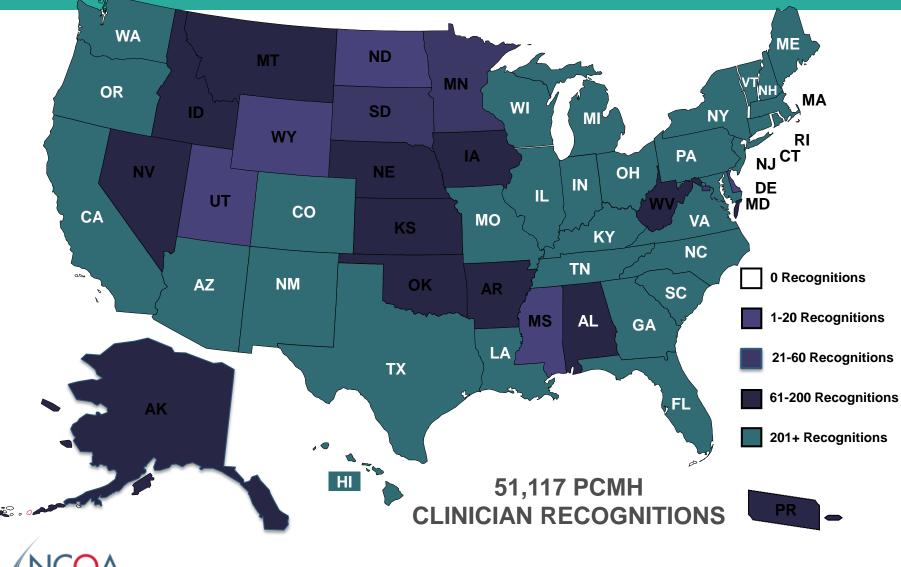




NCQA PCMH SITES As of 5/31/15



NCQA PCMH Clinician Recognitions As of 5/31/15



PCMH 2014: Key Changes

1. Additional emphasis on team-based care

- New element = Team-Based Care
 - Highlights patient as part of team, including QI
- 2. Care management focused on high-risk patients
 - Use evidence-based decision support
 - Identify patients who may benefit from care management and self-care support:
 - Social determinants of health
 - Behavioral health
 - High cost/utilization
 - Poorly controlled or complex conditions

PCMH 2014: Key Changes (cont.)

3. More focused, sustained Quality Improvement (QI) on patient experience, utilization, clinical quality

- Annual QI activities; reports must show the practice re-measures at least annually
- Renewing practices will benefit from streamlined requirements, but must demonstrate re-measurement from at least two prior years

4. Alignment with Meaningful Use Stage 2 (MU2)

- MU2 is not a requirement for recognition.
- 5. Further Integration of Behavioral Health.
 - Show capability to treat unhealthy behaviors, mental health or substance abuse
 - Communicate services related to behavioral health
 - Refer to behavioral health providers



PCMH 2014 Content and Scoring (6 standards/27 elements)

 1: Enhance Access and Continuity A. *Patient-Centered Appointment Access B. 24/7 Access to Clinical Advice C. Electronic Access 	Pts 4.5 3.5 2 10	 4: Plan and Manage Care A. Identify Patients for Care Management B. *Care Planning and Self-Care Support C. Medication Management D. Use Electronic Prescribing E. Support Self-Care and Shared Decision-Making 	Pts 4 4 4 3 5
 2: Team-Based Care A. Continuity B. Medical Home Responsibilities C. Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services (CLAS) D. *The Practice Team 	Pts 3 2.5 2.5 4 12	 Support Self-Care and Shared Decision-Making 5: Track and Coordinate Care A. Test Tracking and Follow-Up B. *Referral Tracking and Follow-Up C. Coordinate Care Transitions 	20 Pts 6 6 6 18
 3: Population Health Management A. Patient Information B. Clinical Data C. Comprehensive Health Assessment D. *Use Data for Population Management E. Implement Evidence-Based Decision- Support Scoring Levels Level 1: 35-59 points Level 2: 60-84 points Level 3: 85-100 points 	Pts 3 4 5 4 20	 6: Measure and Improve Performance A. Measure Clinical Quality Performance B. Measure Resource Use and Care Coordination C. Measure Patient/Family Experience D. *Implement Continuous Quality Improvement E. Demonstrate Continuous Quality Improvement F. Report Performance G. Use Certified EHR Technology 	Pts 3 4 4 3 3 0 20 20

Behavioral Health and PCMH

- NCQA increasing focus on BH issues throughout its programs
- Explicit requirements look specifically at the practice's ability to handle common BH issues
 - Also examine integration of BH services within the practice
- BH providers who are part of the practice team can provide key examples of other important PCMH principles



Examples of BH/PCMH Interaction

- Care management for patients with BH issues or comorbid medical and BH conditions can be conducted by BH providers
- Educational sessions/trainings can cover BH issues or processes
- Outreach to patients for needed services can include patients requiring BH treatment

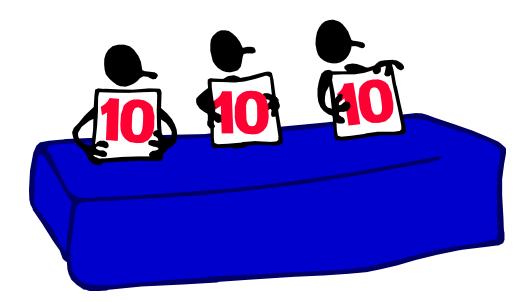


Understanding NCQA Documentation Requirements



Components of a Standard

- Statement of the Standard
- Elements
- Factors
- Scoring
- Explanation
- Documentation





Reading a Standard

				PCMH 1:	Patient-Centered	Access	5 29	
Standard Title and Statement	PCMH 1: Pat	tient-Center	ed Access		1	0.00 p	points	<u>Standard</u> Score = 10
	The practice pro patients/families			care for both ro	utine and urge	nt need	ls of	Element
Element: Component of a	Element A: Pat	ient-Centered A	Appointment Ac	ccess (MUST-P	ASS)	4.50	points	Score = 4.5
standard that is scored and provides details about				tandards for prov its performance (Yes	No	
performance expectations	1. Providing sa (CRITICAL F/		nents for routine	and urgent care				
	2. Providing roo business hou		-care appointme	nts outside regul	ar			Factor: Item in an element that is scored
	3. Providing alt	ernative types of	f clinical encount	ters.				element that is scored
	4. Availability o							
Scoring: Level of	•	o-show rates.						
performance organization	6. Acting on ide	entified opportun	ities to improve	access.				
must demonstrate to receive a specified percentage of element points	Scoring	100% The practice meets 5-6 factors (including factor 1)	T45% The practice meets 3-4 factors (including factor 1)	50% The practice meets 2 factors (including factor 1)	25% The practice meets 1 factor (including factor 1)	The p mee	% ractice ets 0 tors	Explanation: Guidance for demonstrating performance against
	Explanation MUST-PASS elements are considered the basic building blocks of a patient- centered medical home. Practices must earn a score of 50% or higher. All six must-pass elements are required for recognition.				an element			
Documentation: Evidence practices can use to demonstrate performance	All practices, including those with walk-in access, must make same-day scheduled appointments available and must monitor their availability. Walk-in access is an approach to patient appointment scheduling that allows established patients to be seen by a member of the care team during regular office hours, without prior notice.							
against an element's requirements.	Documentation							
Types: documented process,	For all factors that require a documented process for staff, the documented process for staff includes a date of implementation or revision and has been in place for at least three months prior to submitting the PCMH 2014 Survey Tool.							
reports, materials, patient records		Factor 1: NCQA reviews a documented process for scheduling same-day appointments that includes a definition of routine and urgent appointments. NCQA reviews a report with at least five days of data, showing the availability and use of				05		
Measuring quality. Measuring heith care Factor 2: NCQA reviews materials demonstrating that the practice provides regular					25			

Must Pass Elements

Rationale for Must Pass Elements

- Identifies key concepts of PCMH
- Helps focus Level 1 practices on most important aspects of PCMH
- Guides practices in PCMH evolution and continuous quality improvement
- Standardizes "Recognition"

Must Pass Elements

- 1A: Patient Centered Appointment Access
- 2D: The Practice Team
- 3D: Use of Data for Population Management
- 4B: Care Planning and Self-Care Support
- 5B: Referral Tracking and Follow-Up
- 6D: Implement Continuous Quality Improvement

What is a Critical Factor?

- Required to receive more than minimal or, for some factors, any points
- Identified in the scoring section of the element
 PCMH 1A Example: Critical Factor impact on scoring

100%	75%	50%	25%	0%
The practice	The practice	The practice	The practice	The practice
meets 5-6 factors	meets 3-4 factors	meets 2 factors	meets 1 factor	meets 0
(including factor 1)	(including factor 1)	(including factor 1)	(including factor 1)	factors

There are 9 Critical Factors

Three Critical Factors in Must Pass Elements

PCMH 1	PCMH 2	PCMH 3	PCMH 4	PCMH 5
1 <mark>A, Factor 1</mark> 1B, Factor 2	2D, Factor 3	3E, Factor 1	4A, Factor 6 4C, Factor 1	



NCQA Documentation Requirements

- NCQA reviews all documents electronically
- Typically require, NCQA requires evidence that the practice:
 - Has a mechanism for conducting a specific service and
 - Can demonstrate it is providing that service
- Required documentation, by factor, is included in the Explanation section of each element



Documentation

ELEMENT B - R	eferral Tracking	and Follow-U	p (MUST PASS)	View Poir	nts	Clear Data	
The practice:							
1 Considers av	ailable performan	co information o	on consultants/sno	cialists whon	Yes		
making refer	ral recommendation mail and informal	ons.			0	0	
established c		-	-	ialists based of		0	Documentation
2	havioral healthca		-	te.	0	0	
5. Gives the con the type of re	sultant or special	ist the clinical q	uestion, the requi	red timing and	0	0	requirements in
6. Gives the con	isultant or special t results and the c			nical data,	\circ	0	Explanation
7. Has the capa provides an e	city for electronic electronic summar ent of referrals. +	exchange of key	y clinical informa		$^{\circ}$	0	
8. Tracks referra	als until the consu g up on overdue re			able, flagging	$^{\circ}$	0	
	o-management ar	• •		cal record.	\circ		
10. Asks patients clinicians.	/families about se	lf-referrals and r	equesting reports	from	0	0	
* Required for critic	al factors. Score ca	annot exceed 0%	if critical factors are	e not met.			
+ Core Meaningful (Use Requirements						
Scoring:	100%	75%	50%	∠ 5%		0%	
	The practice meets 9-10 factors (including factor 8)	The practice meets 7-8 factors (including factor 8)	4-6 factors	The practice meets -3 factors (including factor 8)		-1 factors s not meet	
Data Source: Scope of Review:							
Reference Information:	Explanation E		IENTS SUPPORT				
			LIEYT / NOT				

Measuring quality

Documentation Requirements in Explanation

Documentation

Factor 1: NCQA reviews examples of the type of information the practice team has available on specialist performance.

Factor 2, 3: For each factor, the practice provides at least one example.

Same as PCMH 2014 Standards and Guidelines

Factor 4: The practice provides materials that explain how behavioral health is integrated with physical health.

Factor 5, 6, 8, 10: For each factor, the practice provides a documented process for staff, and at least one example or report demonstrating that the process has been implemented.

Factor 7: The practice provides a report from the electronic system.

The practice calculates a percentage that requires a numerator and a denominator, based on a recent period of at least three months. The practice may use the following methodology to calculate the percentage:

- Denominator = Number of transitions of care and referrals.
- Numerator = Number of transitions of care and referrals in the denominator where a summary care record was provided electronically.

Factor 9: The practice provides at least one example.



Documentation Types

Types of Documents	Examples/Explanation
Documented process	Written procedures, protocols, processes, workflow forms (not explanations); the practice name and date of implementation should be included.
Report	Reports Aggregated data showing evidence; the reporting period should be included.
Records or Files	Patient files or registry entries documenting action taken; data from medical records
Materials	Information for patients or clinicians E.g. clinical guidelines, self-management and educational resources

NOTE: Screen shots, i.e., electronic "copy", may be used as: 1) examples (system capabilities of an electronic health record-- EHR), 2) materials (Web site resources), 3) reports (logs, patient lists) or 4) records (e.g., documentation of clinical advice in the medical record)



Documentation Time Periods

Types of Documentation	Time Period
Report Data, files, examples and materials	Current within the last 12 months.
Documented Process	Policies, procedures and processes must be in place for at least 3 months prior to submitting the survey tool
Meaningful Use reporting period	3 months
Reporting period (log or report)	Refer to documentation guidelines for each element in the Standards and Guidelines for other references to minimum data for logs and reports (e.g., one week, one month)

NOTE: All documents must include date of implementation, data collection or reporting period



Questions ?

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Judith Steinberg, MD, MPH, Deputy Chief Medical Officer, Commonwealth Medicine, University of Massachusetts Medical School





Behavioral Health Integration within 2014 NCQA PCMH standards

Two approaches:

- Part A: standards specific to behavioral health integration
- Part B: expanded interpretation of all standards with a behavioral health integration lens

ADVANCING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH INTEGRATION WITHIN NCQA RECOGNIZED PATIENT-CENTERED MEDICAL HOMES



SEPTEMBER 2014

X SAMHSA

NATI NAL COUNCIL

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Patient Centered Medical Home Joint Principles: Then and Now

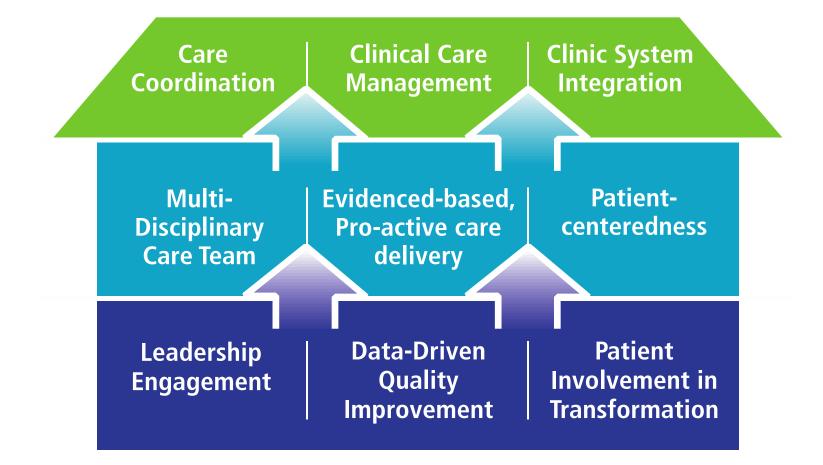
Original (2007)	2014
Personal physician	Home of the team
Whole person orientation	Requires BH service as part of care
Care coordinated	Shared problem & medication lists
Quality and safety	Requires BH on team
Enhanced access	Includes BH for patient, family & provider
Appropriate payment	Funding pooled & flexible

- www.acponline.org/running_practice/delivery_and_payment_models/pcmh/demonstrations/jointprinc_05_17.pdf
- Ann Fam Med 2014; 183-185; Joint Principles from AAFP, ABFM, STFM
- Slide adapted from Sandy Blount





Implement Care Integration in each PCMH Component





NCQA PCMH 2014 & Behavioral Health

1: Enhance Access and Continuity		Pts
Α.	Patient-Centered Appointment Access*	4.5
В.	24/7 Access to Clinical Advice	3.5
C.	Electronic Access	2
		10
2: Team-Based Care		Pts
Α.	Continuity	3
В.	Medical Home Responsibilities‡	2.5
C.	Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate	
	Services (CLAS)	2.5
D.	The Practice Team*‡	4
		12
3: Population Health Management		Pts
А.	Patient Information	3
В.	Clinical Data‡	4
С.	Comprehensive Health Assessment‡	4
D.	Use Data for Population Management*	5
Ε.	Implement Evidence-Based Decision-	
	Support‡	4
		20

4: Plan and Manage Care		Pts
Α.	Identify Patients for Care Management‡	4
Β.	Care Planning and Self-Care Support*	4
С.	Medication Management	4
D.	Use Electronic Prescribing	3
Ε.	Support Self-Care and Shared Decision-Making	5
		20
5: T	rack and Coordinate Care	Pts
A.	Test Tracking and Follow-Up	6
В.	Referral Tracking and Follow-Up*‡	6
C.	Coordinate Care Transitions	6
		18
6: N	leasure and Improve Performance	Pts
A.	Measure Clinical Quality Performance	3
Β.	Measure Resource Use and Care Coordination	3
C.	Measure Patient/Family Experience	4
D.	Implement Continuous Quality Improvement*	4
Ε.	Demonstrate Continuous Quality Improvement	3
F.	Report Performance	3
G.	Use Certified EHR Technology	0
		20

* Must-pass elements

‡ Elements specific to behavioral health integration

Standard 2: Team-Based Care

Element	Description
Element 2B: Medical Home Responsibilities	Document and communicate to patients the practice's process for addressing patients'/families' behavioral health (BH) needs
Element 2D: The Practice Team	Train and assign members of the care team to support patients/ families/caregivers in self-management, self-efficacy and behavior change





Standard 3: Population Health Management

Element	Description
Element 3B: Clinical Data	Capture status of tobacco use for patients age >13 in structured fields of the electronic record
Element 3C: Comprehensive Health Assessment	 Perform comprehensive health assessments with: Attention to behaviors that affect health History and family history of BH conditions An understanding of social and cultural factors that impact health
	Screen for depression with a standardized tool (if there is access to relevant services when results are positive)
Element 3E: Implement Evidence-Based Decision Support	Clinical decision support for a mental health or substance use (SU) disorder and a condition related to unhealthy behaviors

3E, Factor 1 must be met for practices to receive a 75% or 100% score





Standard 4: Care Management Support

Element	Description
Element 4A: Identify Patients For Care Management	Identify through a systematic process, patients who benefit from clinical care management.
	Use criteria that consider: (1) behavioral health conditions (2) certain social determinants of health (3) high use/ high costs of healthcare services
	Populations serviced by care management have a high prevalence of behavioral health conditions/issues

4A Factor 6 must be met for practices to receive a score above 0% on this element.





Standard 5: Care Coordination & Transitions

Element	Description
Element 5B: Referral Tracking and Follow-up	Maintain agreements with behavioral health providers to enhance access, communication and coordination across disciplines Describe the approach to integrate behavioral health providers within the practice site

5B is a must pass element and a stage 2 core meaningful use requirement: Practices that do not score above 50% will not receive recognition.

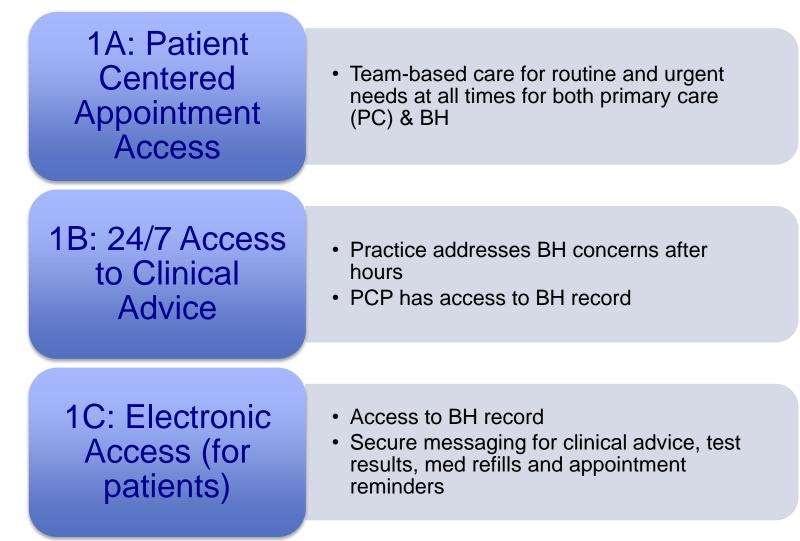


A Broader Interpretation:

PCMH Standards with a Behavioral Health Lens



Standard 1: Patient-Centered Access







Standard 2	2: Team-	Based Care
------------	----------	-------------------

2B: Medical Home Responsibilities: Inform patients about...

• Care teams include BH providers

- Integrated care plans
- Access to BH appointments
- Self management support for behavioral change

2C: Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services

- Assess diversity of patient population
- Track care for underserved individuals:
 - Severe and persistent mental illness
 - Substance use disorders

2D: The Practice Team

- BH provider an integral member of care team
- Team *trained* to manage care of vulnerable populations:
 - Engage patients in care and behavioral change
 - Person-centered, integrated care plans





Standard 3: Population Health Management

3B: Clinical Data

- Problem list BH/SU conditions.
- Med list BH meds (include meds prescribed outside of primary care)
- Family history BH and SU

3D: Use Data for Population Management

- Registry of patients with a BH condition
- Evidence-based guidelines
- · Outreach and engagement for:
 - Prevention, disease management, med monitoring
 - PC & BH coordinate to monitor meds





Standard 4: Care Management & Support

4B: Care Planning and Self-Care Support

- Care plan physical and behavioral goals
- · Care team BH providers, as needed
- Care plan developed with patient/family/caregivers
- PC & BH coordinate to develop & implement care plan

4C: Medication Management

- One med list for physical and behavioral conditions
- Accurate med list requires:
 - •Skilled med review with patient
 - Input from specialists and pharmacist





Standard 4: Care Management & Support

4D: Use Electronic Prescribing

• Helps avoid drug interactions

• Promotes use of less costly generic equivalents

4E: Support Self-Care and Shared Decision Making

- For physical and behavioral conditions
- Chronic disease management & wellness requires behavioral change support
- Train providers:
 - Techniques to engage patients in behavioral change
 - Use of community resources
- Generalist BH provider supports behavioral change
 - Systematic approach to identify individuals





Standard 5: Care Coordination & Transitions

5A: Test Tracking & Follow-up

HIE permits sharing lab test and procedural results across PC & BH

5C: Coordinate Care Transitions

 Transitions in care related to BH/SU inpatient, ED and outpatient visits





Standard 6: Performance Measurement & Quality Improvement

6A: Measure Clinical Quality Performance

- Screening for BH & SU
- Chronic disease management and prevention patients with BH conditions
- · Management of BH conditions

6B: Measure Resource Use & Care Coordination

- BHI processes across PC and BH
- Hospital/ED visits
- Avoidable BH inpatient and readmissions
- Redundant lab tests

6C: Measure Patient/Family Experience

- Whole-person care & self-management support:
 - Screening for BH & SU
 - Support behavioral change & health decisions
- Coordination across BH & PC
- Respect for privacy





Standard 6: Performance Measurement & Quality Improvement

6D: Implement Continuous Quality Improvement

 QI plan - Goal setting and interventions to improve BH care and BHI

6E: Demonstrate Continuous Quality Improvement

 Implement interventions and document improvement in performance

6F: Report Performance

 Share data reports on BH & BHI measures – to individual clinician, practice, publicly





Summary

- Primary care providers must integrate behavioral health care to fully achieve the PCMH principles
- Four of the six standards in the 2014 NCQA PCMH recognition program include BHI requirements; several are must pass and/or critical factors
- As safety-net providers transform to PCMHs and seek NCQA recognition, they will be helped by understanding models of BHI, the NCQA recognition expectations for BHI and resources available to support their efforts

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Presenter Contact Information

- William Tulloch, MA Director, Government Recognition Initiatives Phone: (202) 955-5145 E-mail: tulloch@ncqa.org
- Judith Steinberg, MD, MPH
 Deputy Chief Medical Officer, Commonwealth
 Medicine, University of Massachusetts Medical
 School

 Phone: (508)856 3196
 E-mail: judith.steinberg@umassmed.edu



Additional Questions?

Contact the SAMHSA-HRSA Center for Integrated Health Solutions integration@thenationalcouncil.org

For More Information & Resources

Visit <u>www.integration.samhsa.gov</u> or e-mail <u>integration@thenationalcouncil.org</u>





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