

# SAMHSA-HRSA CENTER for INTEGRATED HEALTH SOLUTIONS

Three Strategies for Effective Referrals to Specialty Mental Health and Addiction Services

August 19, 2015







# SAMHSA-HRSA CENTER for INTEGRATED HEALTH SOLUTIONS





#### **Moderators:**

- Laura Galbreath, MPP, Director, CIHS
- Aaron Williams, MA, Director of TTA for Substance Abuse





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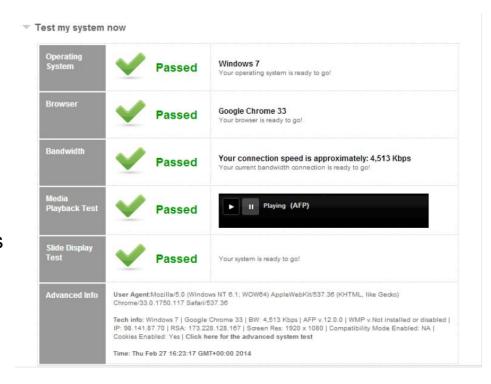
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# SAMHSA-HRSA CENTER for INTEGRATED HEALTH SOLUTIONS



HRSA Welcome:
NISHA Patel
Health Services Resources Administration (HRSA)
Federal Office of Rural Health Policy (FORHP)





### **Today's Purpose**

Effective referral relationships are critical for safetynet providers, especially those identified as Patient Centered Medical Homes and providers who adopt Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT).

#### After this webinar, participants will:

- understand how effective referrals fit into Patient Centered Medical Homes and SBIRT models
- identify four strategies for forming partnerships with specialty mental health and addiction services for effective referrals
- recognize practical tips and resources to help establish appropriate referrals.



### Prevalence of Psychiatric Disorders in Primary Care

Disorder	Prevalence	
No mental disorder	61.4%	
Somatoform	14.6%	_
Major Depression	11.5%	_
Dysthymia	7.8%	
Minor Depression	6.4%	
Major Depression (partial remission)	7.0%	_
Generalized Anxiety	6.3%	
Panic Disorder	3.6%	
Other Anxiety Disorder	9.0%	
Alcohol Disorder	5.1%	_
Binge Eating	3.0%	-

Source: Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Kroenke K, et al. Utility of a New Procedure for Diagnosing Mental Disorders in Primary Care: The PRIME-MD 1000 Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 272:1749, 1994.

### **Specialty Mental Health & Addiction Providers**

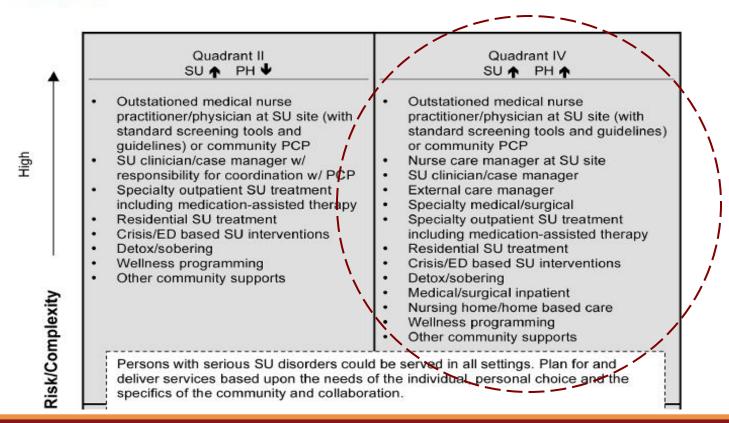
- > They treat people with complex healthcare needs
- They have a different pace and workflow
- They have little reimbursement uniformity from state to state
- They can save lives through partnering with you
- They are developing solutions for sharing patient information





# Clinical Services provided by Specialty Substance Use Providers

The Four Quadrant Clinical Integration Model for Substance Use Disorders







## **NCQA PCMH 2014 & Behavioral Health**

1. 6	nhance Access and Continuity	Pts
A.	-	4.5
' ''	Patient-Centered Appointment Access*	
I	24/7 Access to Clinical Advice	3.5
C.	Electronic Access	2
		10
2: T	eam-Based Care	Pts
A.	Continuity	3
В.	Medical Home Responsibilities‡	2.5
C.	Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate	
	Services (CLAS)	2.5
D.	The Practice Team*‡	4
		12
3: P	Opulation Health Management	Pts
A.	Patient Information	3
В.	Clinical Data‡	4
C.	Comprehensive Health Assessment‡	4
D.	•	5
Ε.	Implement Evidence-Based Decision-	
	Support‡	4
		20

*	Must-pass	elements
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<sup>‡</sup> Elements specific to behavioral health integration

<b>A.</b> B. C.	Identify Patients for Care Management‡ Care Planning and Self-Care Support* Medication Management Use Electronic Prescribing Support Self-Care and Shared Decision-Making	Pts 4 4 4 3 5
5: T A. B. C.	Track and Coordinate Care  Test Tracking and Follow-Up  Referral Tracking and Follow-Up*‡  Coordinate Care Transitions	20 Pts 6 6 18
6: N A. B. C. D. E. F. G.	Measure and Improve Performance Measure Clinical Quality Performance Measure Resource Use and Care Coordination Measure Patient/Family Experience Implement Continuous Quality Improvement* Demonstrate Continuous Quality Improvement Report Performance Use Certified EHR Technology	Pts 3 4 4 3 3 0





#### **Standard 5: Care Coordination & Transitions**

Element	Description
Element 5B: Referral Tracking and Follow-up	Maintain agreements with behavioral health providers to enhance access, communication and coordination across disciplines  Describe the approach to integrate behavioral health providers within the practice site

5B is a must pass element and a stage 2 core meaningful use requirement: Practices that do not score above 50% will not receive recognition.





### **SBI+RT**

- ➤ Although only 3% to 4% of screened patients in primary care settings typically need to be referred, the absence of a proper treatment referral can prevent individuals from receiving timely and appropriate care and can exacerbate other health issues and drive up overall costs of care
- Appropriate referrals will require the establishment of robust linkages with the traditional specialty care providers



# **Today's Speakers** Les Sperling, BA, LAC CEO, Central Kansas Foundation (SU Partner) Salina Regional Health Center, Kansas (FQHC) Linda L. Stone, PhD &Todd Konen CEO, Community Health Centers of Sarasota County Program Administrator, Sarasota Healthcare Access Florida Department of Health in Sarasota County Stephanie Dodge, PhD Clinical Psychologist West Hawaii Community Health Center







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### **Establishing Effective Referral Relationships**

Les Sperling, CEO Central Kansas Foundation







#### **CKF**

Community Based
65 Employees
5 locations
Outpatient, Detox,
Medication Assisted
Withdrawal, Residential
Treatment &
Prevention/Education

SUD Providers

#### **PARTNERS**

### Salina Regional Health Center

300 Bed Acute Care Regional Health Center Level III Trauma Center 27,000 ED presentations/year Alcohol/Drug DRG was 2<sup>nd</sup> most frequent re-admission

#### **Stormont-Vail Health Center**

586 Bed Acute Care Hospital Level II Trauma Center 65,000 ED presentations /year

#### **Salina Family Healthcare**

10,000 unique patients
13 Family Medicine
Residents
10 dental chairs





# Minimum SUD Provider Requirements

- Capacity for 24/7 communications
- Immediate access to services (same day appointments)
- Participate in warm hand-off practices (engage patient in medical setting)
- Support MAT best practices
- Access to staff with behavioral health clinical license
- Timely discharge planning communication

#### **SUD Provider Aspirations**

- Staff trained in S.B.I.R.T.
- Staff trained in Motivational Interviewing
- Experience and familiarity with medical settings and culture
- Supported by licensed medical practitioners





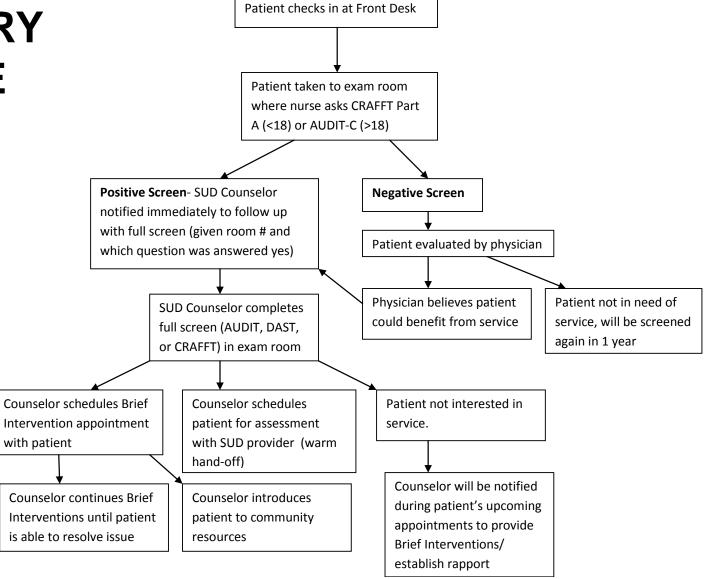
### **Referral Outcomes**

•	Detoxification-Community Based	44.1%
•	Residential-Community Based	18.6%
•	Outpatient-Community Based	37.3%
•	Patient Engagement Rate-Acute Care Settings	74.6%
•	Patient Engagement Rate-Primary Care Settings	58.0%





## PRIMARY CARE

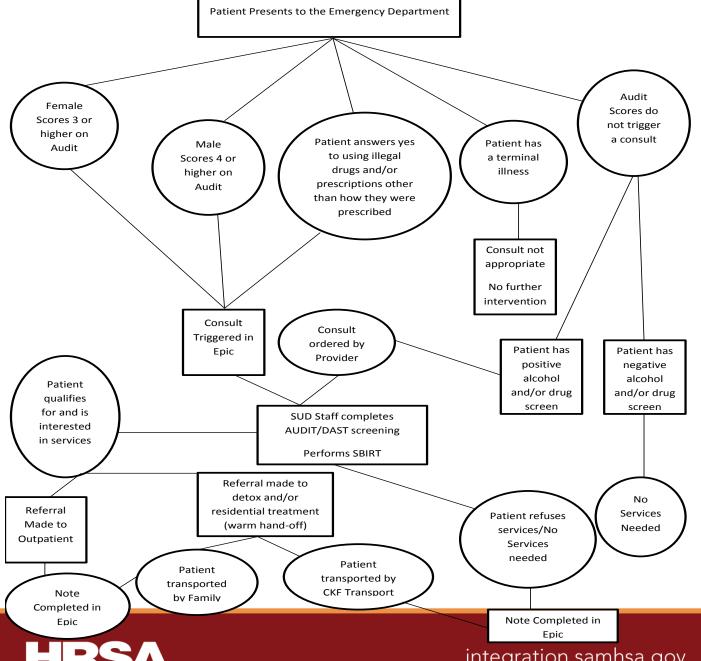






### **ACUTE CARE**

(full size diagram is available under "Event Resources" on the left hand side of your screen.)





Health Resources & Services Administration

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Florida Department of Health in Sarasota County/Community Health Centers of Sarasota County

Linda L. Stone, PhD Todd Konen, BS





#### Who We Are

- A public entity FQHC
- Have a service area that includes north and south Sarasota County, FL.
- Served over 30,000 patients in calendar year 2014
- Provide on-site Behavioral Health Services at two of our three sites
  - Working toward a fully integrated model of primary care and behavioral health
  - Try to work under a brief therapy/medication management model





#### **On-Site Behavioral Health Services**

Contract with Manatee Glens (Centerstone), a behavioral health organization for

- 1 Licensed Mental Health Counselors
- 2 psychiatric ARNPs

MOU with First Step of Sarasota, a substance abuse treatment provide

1 Substance Abuse Interventionist

Provided by the Health Center

3 Social Services Case Managers

Target population is low income uninsured adults who are primary care patients of our FQHC





## So the picture page goes...

#### On-Site Behavioral Health Services

- Case Management
- Psychiatric Assessment and Medication Management
- Brief therapy





#### **External Referrals**

- > For:
  - ➤ High Acuity patients
  - Individuals with insurance coverage
- Collaborations with a number of community agencies

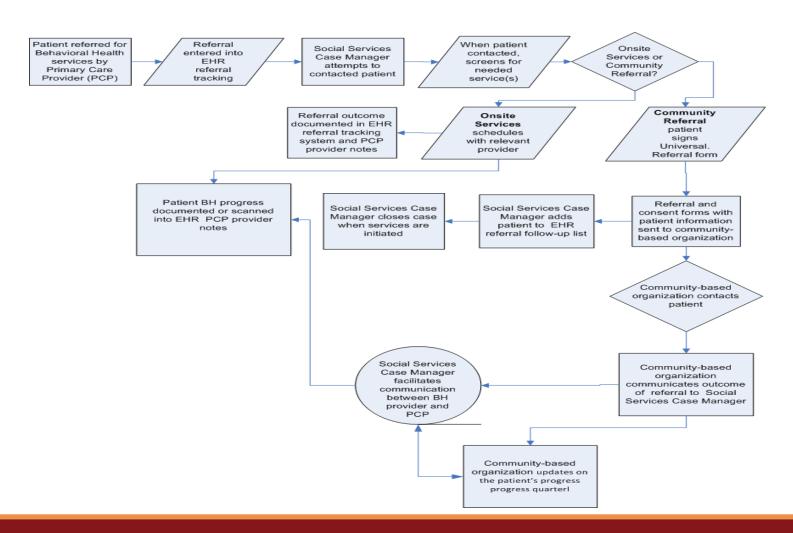




Florida Department of Health In Sarasota County

Community Health Centers of Sarasota County

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH REFERRAL FLOWCHART







#### **External Referral Process**

- Social Service Case Manager obtains verbal and/or written consent from individual for Release of Information (ROI)
  - If verbal consent is given, follows-up to obtain written consent
- A completed Universal Referral form is sent to the selected agency
  - Includes current medications, labs, and the name of the treating Primary Care Physician
  - Process gives permission for the outside agency to contact the patient





## External Referral Process (cont'd)

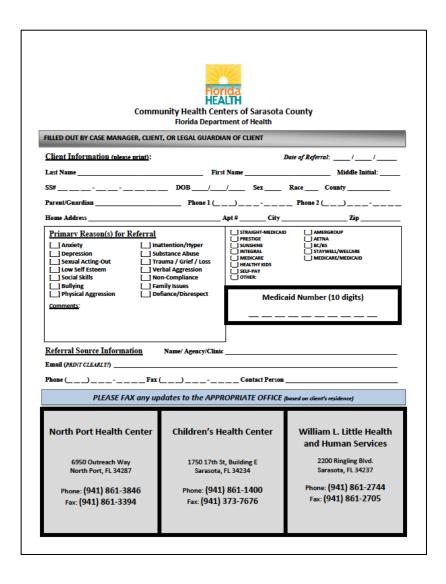
- Social Service Case Manager
  - Adds the patient to the DOH EHR referral follow-up list to track the status of the referral within (2) two to (4) four weeks, based on acuity
  - Documents the status of the referral in the EHR progress note
  - Closes referral in EHR when the service has been initiated
  - Facilitates communication between community behavioral health provider and patient's Primary Care Provider
- External Referral Agency
  - Per agreement, updates on the patient's progress on a quarterly basis or more often, as indicated, to be sent to the patient's primary care provider for review and coordination of care.





# External Referral Forms

Universal Referral Form

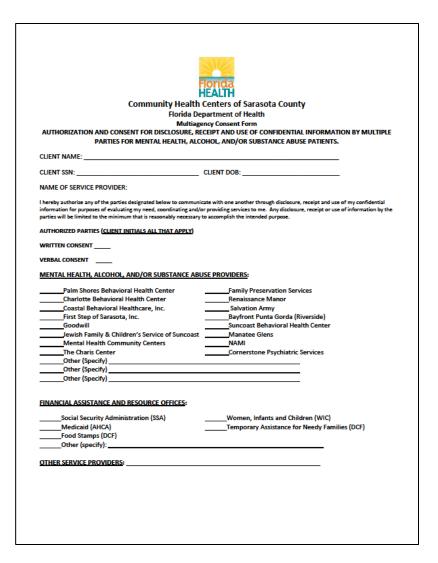






# External Referral Forms

Uniform Consent for Release of Information







#### **Lessons Learned**

- Changing the culture so that behavioral health is viewed as just another specialty need
- Two-way coordination between primary care and behavioral health is critical for best patient outcomes
- Motivational interviewing helps to determine the patient's readiness for behavioral health services
- It is important to help the patient clarify what services might be beneficial





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Stephanie Dodge, PhD
Clinical Psychologist
West Hawaii Community Health Center



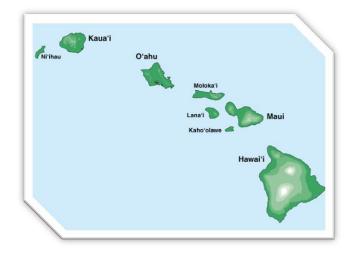


# West Hawaii Community Health Center (WCHCH)

- Federally Qualified Rural Health Center (FQRHC)
- Population Served
  - Primarily low SES
  - Vast majority on Medicaid
  - Diverse ethnicities (Caucasian, Asian, Hawaiian, Other Pacific Islander (COFA), Hispanic, mixed)
  - Limited community resources
    - Psychiatric care
    - Substance Disorders Treatment
    - Medical specialties

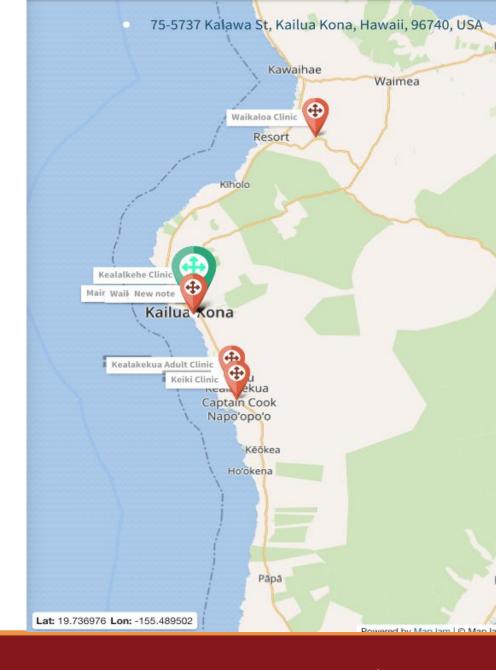






#### **WHCHC**

- Waikaloa Clinic
  - 1 PCP; part time BH
- Kealakehe Clinic
  - 2 PCPs; 1 BH; 2 Dentists
- Main (Kuakini) Clinic
  - 6-7 PCPs; 2 BH
  - Part-time pain specialist
- Kealakekua Adult Clinic
  - 2 PCPs; 1 BH
- Keiki Clinic
  - 2 Pediatricians; 1 BH
  - 1-2 Dentists







# Department of Health (DOH) Child & Adolescent Mental Health Division (CAMHD)

#### CAMHD Family Guidance Centers (FGCs)

- Throughout islands (West Hawaii location in Kealakekua)
- > Staff
  - Child Psychiatrist
  - Child Psychologist
  - Mental Health Supervisor
  - Care Coordinators
- Contracted Service Providers
  - Intensive In Home Services
  - Multisystemic Therapy
  - Therapeutic Foster Home





## **CAMHD** History

#### Felix Consent Decree

#### **Population**

- Older teens (average age at intake 14-16)
- Severe mental health or behavioral problems
- Often court involved

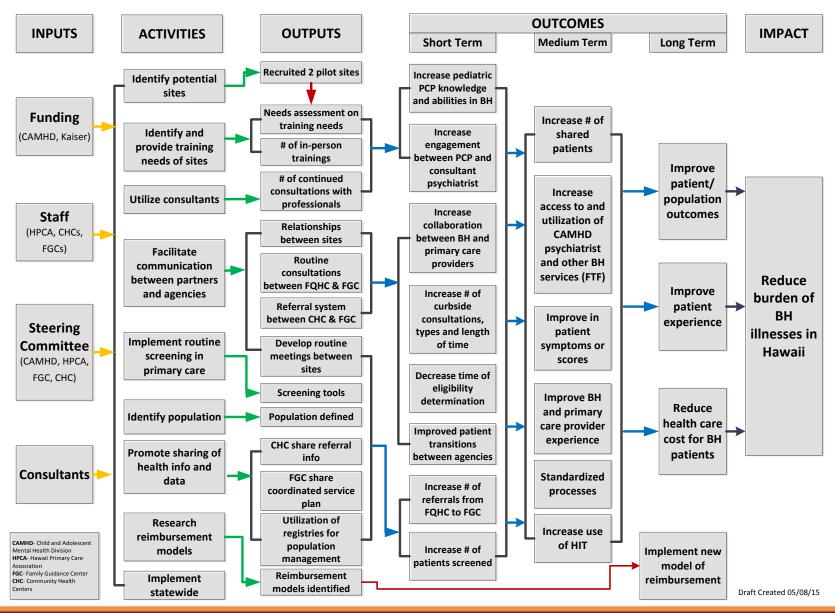
#### Very Strict Criteria for Services

- Medicaid insurance
- CAFAS score of 80 and above
- Autism exclusion





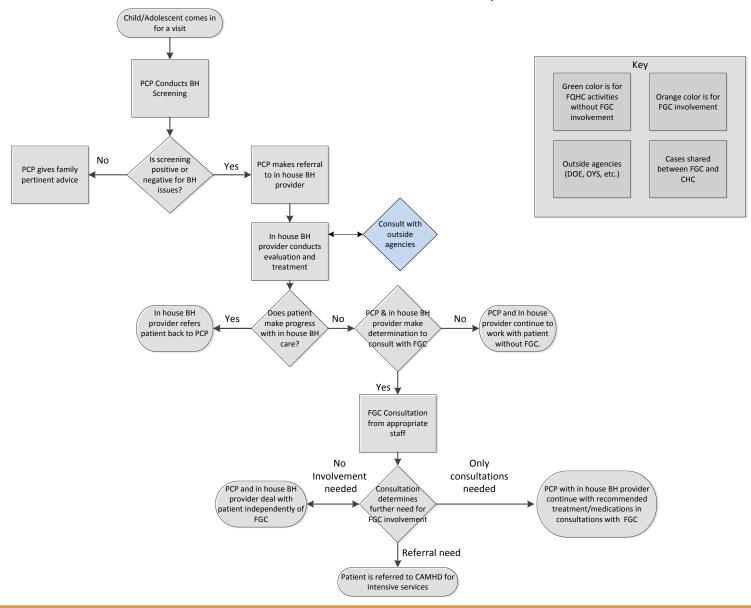
#### INTEGRATING CHILDREN'S MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES INTO PRIMARY CARE







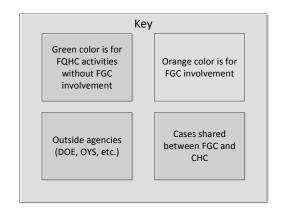
#### Involvement of FGC with FQHC Activities

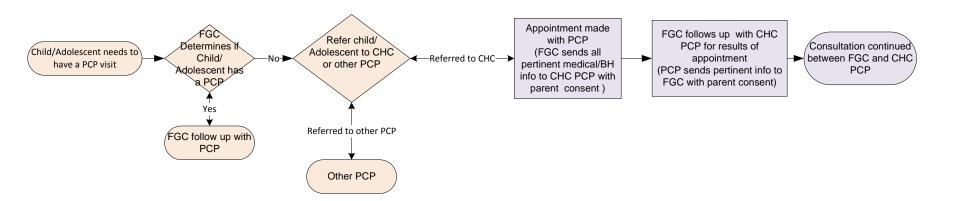






#### Involvement of FQHC with FGC Activities







#### **Group Discussion**

- Nisha Patel-(HRSA)
   Federal Office of Rural Health
   Policy (FORHP)
- Les Sperling, CEO
   Central Kansas Foundation
- Linda Stone & Todd Konen
   Health Centers of Sarasota
   County
- Stephanie Dodge
   West Hawaii Community Health
   Center





#### Resources

- CIHS Website Referral to Treatment Section

  <a href="http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/referral-to-treatment">http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/referral-to-treatment</a>
- Sample Business Association Contract from the Wisconsin Initiative to Promote Healthy
  Lifestyles (WIPHL): Provides details of the privacy related information that could be included
  in a contractual agreement between a health clinic and a behavioral health organization.
  <a href="http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/sample\_contract\_from\_WI.pdf">http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/sample\_contract\_from\_WI.pdf</a>
- Sample MOU from the Wisconsin Initiative to Promote Healthy Lifestyles (WIPHL):
   Provides example of what types of information may need to be included in a Memorandum of Understanding between to a community health organization and a behavioral health organization to deliver SBIRT services.

   <a href="http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/Sample\_MOU\_from\_Wisconsin.pdf">http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/Sample\_MOU\_from\_Wisconsin.pdf</a>
- Bridging the Gap Between Primary Care and Behavioral Health Referral Forms
   Community Care of North Carolina, in partnership with other stakeholders, has developed a set of three referral forms (below) for primary care and behavioral health providers to facilitate easier consultation and communication.

   <a href="https://www.communitycarenc.org/population-management/behavioral-health-page/referral-forms/">https://www.communitycarenc.org/population-management/behavioral-health-page/referral-forms/</a>





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Additional Questions?
Contact the SAMHSA-HRSA Center for Integrated Health Solutions integration@thenationalcouncil.org





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